"Spanish composition errors from a combined classroom of heritage (HL) and non-heritage (L2) learners: A comparative case study" John M. Ryan, Department of World Languages and Cultures (john.ryan@unco.edu) Purpose **Objectives** Background Heritage and Non-heritage Learner Errors—Findings HL versus L2 errors Figure 3 shows how the HL and L2 student learners of my study compared when it came to word-level errors within the same grammatical categories. For example, in contrast to their L2 counterparts, HLs wereticoLs